

The LAM Foundation

**Financial Statements
December 31, 2025 and 2024
With Independent Auditors' Report**

THE LAM FOUNDATION
December 31, 2025 and 2024

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors
The LAM Foundation
Cincinnati, Ohio

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The LAM Foundation (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The LAM Foundation as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of The LAM Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The LAM Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

**Independent Auditors' Report
(Continued)**

Auditors' Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of The LAM Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The LAM Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Barnes, Dennig & Co., Ltd.

May 21, 2026
Cincinnati, Ohio

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,999,731	\$ 2,508,298
Certificates of deposit	317,662	303,394
Pledges receivable	50,600	35,000
Prepaid expenses and other assets	18,733	23,593
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,386,726</u>	<u>\$ 2,870,285</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and refundable advances	\$ 11,696	\$ 15,553
Compensation and related taxes payable	18,230	142
Funds held for others	5,998	17,223
Research grants payable	195,000	258,143
Total liabilities	<u>230,924</u>	<u>291,061</u>
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions:		
Available for operations	1,824,351	1,915,172
Board designated	210,482	437,919
Total without donor restrictions	2,034,833	2,353,091
With donor restrictions	120,969	226,133
Total net assets	<u>2,155,802</u>	<u>2,579,224</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$ 2,386,726</u>	<u>\$ 2,870,285</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE LAM FOUNDATION
Statement of Activities
Year Ended December 31, 2025

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Support, revenues and gains			
Support and revenues:			
Honor, memorial, bequests and general donations	\$ 766,215	\$ 60,250	\$ 826,465
Contributions from special events	449,550	-	449,550
Conference registrations and sponsorships	234,250	-	234,250
Corporate and foundation gifts	65,120	-	65,120
Interest income	93,424	-	93,424
Miscellaneous income	8,951	-	8,951
Net assets released from restrictions	165,414	(165,414)	-
Total support, revenues and gains	1,782,924	(105,164)	1,677,760
Expenses			
Research	863,888	-	863,888
Patient services	544,913	-	544,913
Clinical	117,182	-	117,182
Total program expenses	1,525,983	-	1,525,983
Management and general	259,448	-	259,448
Fundraising	315,751	-	315,751
Total expenses	2,101,182	-	2,101,182
Change in net assets	(318,258)	(105,164)	(423,422)
Net assets, beginning of year	2,353,091	226,133	2,579,224
Net assets, end of year	\$ 2,034,833	\$ 120,969	\$ 2,155,802

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE LAM FOUNDATION
Statement of Activities
Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Support, revenues and gains			
Support and revenues:			
Honor, memorial, bequests and general donations	\$ 1,140,983	\$ 975	\$ 1,141,958
Contributions from special events	623,641	-	623,641
Corporate and foundation gifts	46,021	-	46,021
Interest income	102,871	-	102,871
Miscellaneous income	8,213	-	8,213
Net assets released from restrictions	19,516	(19,516)	-
	<u>1,941,245</u>	<u>(18,541)</u>	<u>1,922,704</u>
Total support, revenues and gains			
	<u>1,941,245</u>	<u>(18,541)</u>	<u>1,922,704</u>
Expenses			
Research	676,865	-	676,865
Patient services	391,703	-	391,703
Clinical	86,259	-	86,259
	<u>1,154,827</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,154,827</u>
Total program expenses			
	<u>1,154,827</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,154,827</u>
Management and general	195,895	-	195,895
Fundraising	242,041	-	242,041
	<u>1,592,763</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,592,763</u>
Total expenses			
	<u>1,592,763</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,592,763</u>
Change in net assets	348,482	(18,541)	329,941
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>2,004,609</u>	<u>244,674</u>	<u>2,249,283</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 2,353,091</u>	<u>\$ 226,133</u>	<u>\$ 2,579,224</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2025

	Program Services			Supporting Services		
	Research	Patient Services	Clinical	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Compensation	\$ 168,774	\$ 275,903	\$ 90,094	\$ 83,739	\$ 103,470	\$ 721,980
LAMposium conference	165,246	165,340	13,578	3,143	93,843	441,150
Research grants and awards	398,624	-	3,588	-	-	402,212
Professional services	92,026	56,944	5,262	142,613	35,081	331,926
Occupancy costs	8,671	11,996	2,835	6,554	10,402	40,458
Publicity and communications	15,000	15,236	-	10	9,081	39,327
Bank, credit card, and filing fees	-	51	-	2,821	32,217	35,089
Printing and publications	1,500	3,193	-	43	19,853	24,589
Miscellaneous	3,867	3,805	88	4,579	175	12,514
Travel	2,190	3,721	94	5,835	2,549	14,389
Shipping and postage	108	459	-	793	7,735	9,095
Telephone	1,267	3,146	699	508	622	6,242
Office expenses	797	924	103	3,745	225	5,794
Meetings	130	143	-	4,805	195	5,273
Conferences	2,354	804	484	-	-	3,642
Equipment lease	695	1,628	357	260	303	3,243
Clinical research support	2,639	-	-	-	-	2,639
LAM patient network support	-	1,620	-	-	-	1,620
Total expenses	<u>\$ 863,888</u>	<u>\$ 544,913</u>	<u>\$ 117,182</u>	<u>\$ 259,448</u>	<u>\$ 315,751</u>	<u>\$ 2,101,182</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Program Services			Supporting Services		Total
	Research	Patient Services	Clinical	Management and General	Fundraising	
Compensation	\$ 96,973	\$ 234,201	\$ 70,529	\$ 42,562	\$ 105,942	\$ 550,207
Research grants and awards	368,839	-	5,440	-	-	374,279
Professional services	143,139	97,455	4,804	120,327	64,363	430,088
Occupancy costs	8,169	11,301	2,671	6,175	9,800	38,116
Publicity and communications	19,224	22,255	-	-	14,332	55,811
Bank, credit card, and filing fees	-	1	-	2,238	22,554	24,793
Printing and publications	4,525	5,124	-	395	14,074	24,118
Miscellaneous	3,902	3,327	185	4,941	335	12,690
Travel	2,413	3,221	-	1,368	2,565	9,567
Shipping and postage	150	669	-	2,165	5,771	8,755
Telephone	1,626	4,189	930	573	1,008	8,326
Office expenses	855	1,637	221	2,536	764	6,013
Meetings	217	233	-	12,508	242	13,200
Conferences	4,671	4,259	1,136	-	-	10,066
Equipment lease	668	1,564	343	69	291	2,935
Clinical research support	21,494	112	-	-	-	21,606
LAM patient network support	-	2,155	-	-	-	2,155
Amortization	-	-	-	38	-	38
Total expenses	<u>\$ 676,865</u>	<u>\$ 391,703</u>	<u>\$ 86,259</u>	<u>\$ 195,895</u>	<u>\$ 242,041</u>	<u>\$ 1,592,763</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Cash flows from operating activities		
Change in net assets	\$ (423,422)	\$ 329,941
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash from operating activities:		
Amortization	-	38
Changes in:		
Pledges and other receivables	(15,600)	(2,255)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	4,860	(11,343)
Accounts payable and refundable advances	(3,857)	(24,916)
Compensation and related taxes payable	18,088	(93,272)
Funds held for others	(11,225)	-
Research grants payable	(63,143)	61,547
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(494,299)	259,740
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of certificates of deposit	(317,662)	(303,394)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(508,567)	(43,654)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	2,508,298	2,551,952
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 1,999,731	\$ 2,508,298

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

This summary of significant accounting policies of The LAM Foundation (the Foundation) is presented to assist in understanding the Foundation's financial statements. The financial statements and notes are representations of the Foundation's management who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity.

Nature of Operations

The Foundation is an Ohio non-profit entity incorporated in 1995 urgently seeking safe and effective treatments and ultimately a cure for Lymphangioleiomyomatosis (LAM). LAM is a progressive and frequently fatal lung disease that affects primarily women. The Foundation believes its goals will be achieved through patient advocacy, the funding of promising research and advancement of clinical expertise in the treatment of LAM through a global network of LAM clinics. The Foundation is dedicated to serving the scientific, medical and patient communities by offering information, resources and a worldwide network of hope and support. The Foundation is governed by a Board of Directors and obtains significant funding from contributions and fundraising activities.

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The Foundation is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions, which are available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions; and net assets with donor restrictions which are either temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor, or are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Foundation considers all liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. At December 31, 2025 and 2024, cash equivalents consisted primarily of money market deposit accounts. The Foundation maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts which, at times, exceed federally insured limits. The Foundation has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk.

Certificates of Deposit

The Foundation holds \$317,662 and \$303,394 as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 in certificates of deposit with original maturities of greater than three months.

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Contributions

The Foundation records gifts of cash and other assets at their estimated fair value as of the date of contribution. Such donations are recorded as support without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the assets are to be used. A gift that is originally restricted by the donor for which the restriction is met in the same year that the gift is received is recorded as revenue without donor restrictions.

Gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as support with donor restrictions. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long these long-lived assets must be maintained, the Foundation reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Unconditional promises to give expected to be collected within one year are reported at their net realizable value. Unconditional gifts expected to be collected in future years are reported at the present value of estimated cash flows. The resulting discount is amortized and reported as contribution revenue. Conditional promises to give are recognized as revenues when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

Contributed Services

The Foundation records contributed services as revenues in the period received only when the services rendered create or enhance non-financial assets or require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically be purchased if not provided by donation. Additionally, not included in the accompanying financial statements is the value of a substantial number of volunteers (including Board members) that have donated significant amounts of time for programming and fundraising activities.

Leases

The Foundation determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Operating leases are included in operating lease right-of-use (ROU) assets and operating lease liabilities on the statement of financial position. The operating lease ROU asset and operating lease liabilities are recognized as the present value of the future minimum lease payments over the lease term at commencement date. As most leases do not provide an implicit rate, the Foundation uses the risk-free rate at the commencement date of the leases in determining the present value of future payments. The operating ROU asset also is adjusted for any lease payments made and excludes lease incentives and initial direct costs incurred. The Foundation's lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease at certain dates, typically at the Foundation's discretion. Lease expense for minimum lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the arrangement.

The Foundation made an accounting policy election that payments under agreements with an initial term of 12 months or less will not be included on the statement of financial position but will be recognized in the statements of activities on a straight-line basis over the term of the agreement.

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of supporting the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services. Such allocations are determined by management on an equitable basis. The most significant allocations were salaries and other employee costs which were allocated based upon estimates of time and effort spent by the Foundation's personnel on each functional area. Other expenses are charged based on specific identification when feasible or are otherwise allocated using rational and reasonable cost allocation methodologies.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, as well as the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Income Tax Status

The Foundation is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar provision of Ohio law. However, the Foundation is subject to federal income tax on any unrelated business taxable income.

The Foundation's IRS Form 990 is subject to review and examination by federal and state authorities. The Foundation believes it has appropriate support for any tax positions taken, and therefore, does not have any uncertain income tax positions that are material to the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

In preparing its financial statements, the Foundation has evaluated events subsequent to the statement of financial position date through May 21, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

NOTE 2 LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The Foundation strives to maintain liquid assets sufficient to cover six months of general expenditures. Financial assets in excess of daily cash requirements and grant funding are invested in certificates of deposit and money market funds.

The following table reflects the Foundation's financial assets as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, reduced by amounts that are not available to meet general expenditures within one year of the statement of financial position date because of contractual restrictions or internal board designations. Amounts not available include board designated net assets that are intended to fund special board initiatives related to research and not considered in the annual operating budget. In the event the need arises to utilize the board designated funds for liquidity purposes, the reserves could be drawn upon through board resolution. Amounts not available to meet general expenditures within one year also may include net assets with donor restrictions. Net assets with donor restrictions were \$120,969 and \$226,133 at December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

	2025	2024
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,999,731	\$ 2,508,298
Certificates of deposit	317,662	303,394
Pledges receivable	50,600	35,000
Total financial assets	2,367,993	2,846,692
Less those unavailable for general expenditures within one year:		
Funds held for others	(5,998)	(17,223)
Cash to be used for grants payable	(195,000)	(258,143)
Board designated net assets	(210,482)	(437,919)
Net assets with donor restrictions	(120,969)	(226,133)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	<u>\$ 1,835,544</u>	<u>\$ 1,907,274</u>

NOTE 3 PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Pledges receivable at December 31, 2025 and 2024 consisted of \$50,600 and \$35,000 respectively, due within one year. No amounts have been recorded as an allowance for doubtful accounts as the Foundation considers all pledges to be fully collectible. Additionally, no discount on pledges has been recognized as of December 31, 2025 and 2024.

NOTE 4 FUNDS HELD FOR OTHERS

The Foundation has an agreement with Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center (CCHMC) to administer the Rare Lung Disease Consortium (RLDC) and the multi-site clinical studies conducted within the RLDC. The grant includes funds awarded to the Foundation for administrative support and funds to be passed through to the approved clinical research institutions as directed by the study chairs. Funds held for others, and to be passed through to the approved clinical research institutions, included in the statement of financial position were \$5,998 and \$17,223 at December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

NOTE 5 RESEARCH GRANTS PAYABLE

The Foundation provides six grant award types: Career Development Awards, Established Investigator Awards, Pilot Project Awards, Designated Awards, Special Project Awards and Bridge Funding Awards. Career Development Awards provide support for postdoctoral research fellows who are starting their research careers and are working in the laboratories of established researchers or conducting research with the mentorship of established researchers. Established Investigator Awards provide a maximum of three years of salary support for a technician. Pilot Project Awards provide seed monies to pursue new research directions. A Designated Award supports work in which fundraisers and donors work with the Foundation to support specific research projects or awareness programs, chosen from a slate of pre-peer reviewed and Board approved proposals. Special Project Awards fund projects that do not fall into one of the above three categories and Bridge Funding Awards provide interim funding until anticipated funding from other sources is awarded.

The Foundation has the right to withdraw or modify the amount awarded based on review of each project's results. Project results are reviewed at least annually. Therefore, the Foundation accrues a payable for the approved award payments for the succeeding 12 months with the remainder representing a contingent liability. Grants payable were \$195,000 and \$258,143 at December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The additional, yet contingent amounts were approximately \$197,460 and \$266,460 at December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The Foundation's Board of Directors has, however, designated these amounts of its net assets without donor restrictions for the funding of these contingent fellowships.

NOTE 6 RETIREMENT PLAN

The Foundation established a simple IRA plan covering substantially all employees. Employees may contribute a portion of their compensation not to exceed the maximum allowed by the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundation contributed a total of \$11,344 and \$12,898 in 2025 and 2024, respectively, to the plan.

NOTE 7 BOARD DESIGNATED NET ASSETS

Board designated net assets as of December 31 consisted of the following:

	2025	2024
Research grants payable in one year	\$ 107,460	\$ 74,000
Research grants payable after one year	90,000	192,460
2020 funding redirected	11,372	11,372
Shellie Owens First Time Travel Fund	1,650	30,000
Executive Director transition	-	88,425
Scientific Director	-	41,662
	<u>\$ 210,482</u>	<u>\$ 437,919</u>

THE LAM FOUNDATION

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

NOTE 8 NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31 are available for the following purposes:

	2025	2024
Biomarker research	\$ 54,625	\$ -
Research	50,000	50,000
LAM Family Network	16,051	26,326
Helen Green travel grant	293	293
MILED trial	-	149,514
	<u>\$ 120,969</u>	<u>\$ 226,133</u>

NOTE 9 LEASES

The Foundation leases office space under a short-term operating lease that is set to expire on May 31, 2026. Short-term lease expense for this lease included in occupancy costs for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 was \$34,017 and \$31,212, respectively. The Foundation does not plan to renew this lease, expiring on May 31, 2026.

NOTE 10 SIGNIFICANT CONCENTRATIONS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require disclosure of current vulnerabilities due to concentrations. At December 31, 2025 and 2024, one donor represented 10% and 14% respectively, of total support, revenues and gains. In addition, a bequest was received during 2024 that represented 20% of total support, revenues and gains.